

2017학년도 EBS수능특강 영어 4강

변형문제 1단계-실전유형



올바른선생님연합 김재훈 선생님

2017학년도 수능특강 영어 4강 변형문제- 1단계: 실전유형(김재훈선생님)

Gateway 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

When we remark with surprise that someone “looks young” for his or her chronological age, we are observing that _____. Scientists have good evidence that this apparent difference is real. It is likely that age changes begin in different parts of the body at different times and that the rate of annual change varies among various cells, tissues, and organs, as well as from person to person. Unlike the passage of time, biological aging resists easy measurement. What we would like to have is one or a few measurable biological changes that mirror all other biological age changes without reference to the passage of time, so that we could say, for example, that someone who is chronologically eighty years old is biologically sixty years old. This kind of measurement would help explain why one eighty-year-old has so many more youthful qualities than does another eighty-year-old, who may be biologically eighty or even ninety years old.

- ① doing exercise prevents us from aging
- ② different looks mean different character
- ③ we all age biologically at different rates
- ④ a genetic trait is closely linked to aging
- ⑤ we judge people by their different appearance

01 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

I learned to drive an automobile at the age of fourteen in the wide-open spaces of the midwestern United States. Today, consequently, I prefer driving cars to taking subways, buses, and other forms of mass transportation, because I still fondly recall the emotional associations connected with "taking drives" (on a Sunday afternoon, for instance); in other words, I find driving to be relaxing. A lifelong New Yorker, however, might have different tastes — and might not even have a driver's license. This last, to me, calls forth the initial emotional reaction: "He's crazy." However, when I calmly examine the rational standard of mental health (and ethics), I have to admit that the New Yorker's tastes are not _____. His tastes can be explained — to be sure, tastes have causes — but my tastes do not have to be adopted by everyone.

*ethics 윤리

- ① simple
- ② twisted
- ③ practical
- ④ excellent
- ⑤ reasonable

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02 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

Negotiators who are planning on bargaining with a friend or valued business associate may feel reluctant to drive a hard bargain for fear of damaging that important relationship. By engaging an agent, such individuals can put some _____ between themselves and the other party, thereby avoiding some (but not all) relationship complications. Consider the case of Veronica, an office manager who is considering buying a new home closer to her office to reduce the length of her commute. The home is being sold by Tony, a colleague. To avoid straining her relationship with Tony, Veronica engages a real-estate agent to represent her in the upcoming negotiations. Because the agent is not a friend of Tony's, he'll be eager to press for the best possible deal for Veronica and will handle all the details of the negotiation with Tony's agent. By using agents, Veronica and Tony won't have to deal directly with one another on the many details of the sale.

- ① value
- ② efforts
- ③ burden
- ④ tension
- ⑤ distance

03 글의 흐름으로 보아, 주어진 문장이 들어가기에 가장 적절한 곳을 고르시오.

Knowing that we are being harmed or have been harmed is critically important.

People born without the ability to feel pain suffer more injuries than the average person. For instance, some people with this misfortune try to walk on a broken leg because they can't feel the pain from the break. Others have suffered burns without knowing. (①) The infection and damage associated with such injuries can lead to extreme disability and death. (②) Fortunately, the majority of us are born with the ability to feel pain. (③) So the next time we break a bone we will go to the doctor and start the process of repair. (④) When we touch a stove, we pull our hand away before experiencing further damage. (⑤) It allows us to take some course of action to stop being harmed, which then allows us to start the healing process.

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However, nothing could be farther from the truth.

Some anxious teens feel as if they rely too much on friends and family to help them cope with anxiety. (①) But these teens do not rely on friends and family enough! (②) They are unwilling to ask for help because they worry that they will put others off or upset them if they request their help. (③) Teens who do not want to bother other people may think that asking parents or friends for help will burden them with their problems or that their anxiety is so extreme that it will overwhelm them. (④) Most parents and friends often feel honored when asked to help a teen learn and apply tools to manage anxiety. (⑤) Parents and friends much prefer helping in this way rather than providing a lot of reassurance to calm the anxious teen or doing all the things he is unable to do because of his anxiety.

05 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것을 고르시오.

There's a greater than 50 percent chance that when you look through your window, what you see is a landscape of concrete, asphalt, and cars. More than half the world's population lives in cities, and the proportion is increasing. As we move further into the twenty-first century, urbanization will gradually draw to a close after two centuries that transformed the human population from an agricultural society scattered over the surface of the earth to the highly compressed life of the city. The growth of urban living is one of the greatest _____ of our age. New technologies offer companies and individuals an unheard-of degree of locational freedom and mobility. We are increasingly able to see, hear, and sense one another, even when we are thousands of kilometers apart. More than ever people choose to live in close quarters with each other, as if there were no other possibility to communicate.

- ① mysteries
- ② problems
- ③ civilizations
- ④ achievements
- ⑤ contradictions

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06 다음 글에서 전체 흐름과 관계 없는 문장은?

Crowdsourcing is the technique by which thousands or even millions of people help to solve problems that would be difficult or impossible to solve any other way. ① It has been used for all kinds of things, including wildlife and bird counts, providing usage examples and quotes to the editors of the *Oxford English Dictionary*, and helping to translate ancient scripts. ② The U.S. military and law enforcement have taken an interest in it because it potentially increases the amount of data they get by turning a large number of civilians into team members in information gathering. ③ Crowdsourcing is just one example of organizing our social networks to utilize the energy, knowledge, and physical presence of many individuals for the benefit of all. ④ There exists a great deal of information online which is not reliable and correct so people should be careful when using sources from internet. ⑤ In a sense, it represents another form of externalizing the human brain, a way of linking the activities, perceptions, and cognitions of a large number of brains to a joint activity for the collective good.

07 다음 글의 내용을 한 문장으로 요약하고자 한다. 빈칸 (A)와 (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

The stories that keep appearing in the mainstream media about unhappy customers taking to the Internet have woken up many companies to the angry masses that are sometimes right outside their gates. In 2009, a musician whose guitar was mishandled by United Airlines did not get much response from the company when he complained through regular channels. So he took to YouTube and did a short, clever, well-produced music video called "United Breaks Guitars." It spread rapidly and the company had to work extra hard to repair the damage, not only to the musician's guitar, but also to its reputation. And in 2010, film director Kevin Smith famously tweeted about being thrown off a Southwest Airlines flight because he was too large for just one seat. He had more than 1 million followers, and Southwest responded with Twitter apologies, as well as apologies in the mainstream media.



When they complain, Influence of ____ (A) ____ can be stronger with the ____ (B) ____.

- | | (A) | | (B) |
|---|-------------|-------|------------|
| ① | companies | | internet |
| ② | companies | | reputation |
| ③ | apologies | | behavior |
| ④ | individuals | | internet |
| ⑤ | individuals | | reputation |

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From a social point of view, however, there may be virtue in attending lectures and panel discussions at your local museum, or even perhaps joining a guided tour.

While I do believe that with practice we can improve our looking skills, I am not a great believer in attempts to teach art theory to otherwise reasonably well-educated adults. (①) It is far more important and enjoyable to just get out and look at art. (②) If there is an annual art fair where you live, there will definitely be organized tours for the public and often additional educational efforts. (③) You will be in the company of like-minded people. (④) I don't entirely exclude the possibility of thus finding a life partner, but the odds of simply making friends are better than on a subway platform. (⑤) All types of educational institutions offer opportunities to visit works of art with other people, whether recreationally or as part of a study course that can be audited by nondegree students of any age.